



Patch Testing & Contact Allergy

Contact Allergy



Contact Allergy

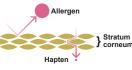
Contact Allergy & Allergic Contact Dermatitis (ACD)



Contact Allergy is the result of specific immune responses caused by **antigens**. Unlike **allergens** (such as pollens and animal proteins) causing other forms of allergy, the culprits of Contact Allergies, **haptens**, are not antigens by themselves. Haptens (typically small, chemically reactive molecules with low

molecular weight) need to penetrate the horny layer of the skin in order to conjugate to epidermal and dermal proteins forming "hapten-carrier complexes" with antigenic properties capable of causing **contact allergy.** Examples of widely recognized haptens include nickel, formaldehyde and other preservatives in cosmetics.

Contact allergy is the state of being sensitized to a hapten. Sensitization to a hapten occurs when the accumulated exposure to the hapten surpasses a certain threshold. This threshold is individual and varies greatly, some will develop an allergy the first time encountering the hapten while others withstand a life time of exposure without becoming sensitized.



The prevalence of contact allergy to at least one hapten is around 20%¹ in the general population. The most common culprit haptens are **metals** (such as nickel or chromium), **fragrances**, dyes (such as PPD) or preservatives (such as MC/MCI)¹.

Allergic Contact Dermatitis (ACD) is a disease of the skin that can emerge in people that are exposed to specific haptens after having developed contact allergy to them. The annual incidence rate of ACD is 17-70 cases per 10,000 population². Once allergic, the subject might respond with skin inflammation (redness, flaking skin or blisters) whenever exposed. Individuals handling haptens as part of their profession run a higher risk of developing ACD. Occupational fields with high occurrences of ACD include (but are not limited to) hairdressing, construction work, cleaning and health care. ACD accounts for 20% of all reported work related skin diseases and the estimated annual societal costs per case is \in 3700 - \in 13800².

Chronic once developed, and with no known cure, Contact Allergy is of major distress for those affected.

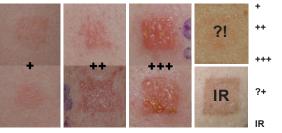
Patch Testing

While contact allergy cannot be treated it can be diagnosed; by **Patch Testing** and not by **Skin Allergy Testing** (such as skin prick testing - used for the diagnosis of, for instance, respiratory allergies). Knowing what hapten is causing the allergic reactions helps the patient stay clear of that specific hapten, avoiding **ACD** and thereby effectively improving the quality of life for the individual.

The indication for Patch Testing is to **test all patients in whom contact allergy is suspected or needs to be ruled out,** regardless of age or anatomical site of dermatitis.

Reading

Following the patch test procedure a reading of the patch test site is performed following the ICDRG reading criteria to assess the patch test result.



Weak positive reaction

- Erythema
 Infiltration Papules
- Ervthema Infiltration
- Erytnema
 Inflitration
 Discrete vesicles Papules
- Extreme positive reaction
- Coalescing vesicles
- Bullous or ulcerative reaction
- Doubtful reaction
- Faint macular
 No infiltration
- Homogenous erythema
- Irritant reaction
- Discrete patchy erythema
 No infiltration

Chemotechnique provides all tools required to perform patch tests the IQ way - the gold standard for diagnosing contact allergy. In order to perform a diagnostic Patch Test, two crucial components are required; **Topical Haptens** and **Patch Test Units**.

Topical Haptens



The hapten preparations used in patch testing should ideally be specifically developed for patch testing purposes. The Topical Haptens manufactured by Chemotechnique are standardized and prepared by mixing high purity fine particle ground raw material with an appropriate vehicle, such as high purity grade white petrolatum, using state of the art technology.

Patch Test Units



To ensure that the hapten remains in direct contact with the skin for the time required (48h) to create a standardized controlled reaction, a Patch Test Unit is needed. A Patch Test Unit is composed of sets of chambers mounted on an adhesive tape. The purpose of the patch test chambers is to provide a defined area in which the skin will be exposed to the haptens during the testing.

¹Alinaghi et al, 2018, ² ECHA Annex XV Restriction report, skin sensitizing substances, 2019

Topical Haptens



Topical Haptens

Chemotechnique offers a wide range of quality Topical Haptens. The different preparations are available for purchase in sets of series or as individual preparations. Hapten Series are divided into two categories, Baseline Series and Screening Series. The composition of the various Baseline Series, as well as the additional Screening Series, has been carefully selected based on the latest studies and in close co-operation with leading Contact Dermatitis Societies

Baseline Series

The haptens in a Baseline Series form the foundation for all routine patch testing. These tailored Baseline Series enable efficient routine Patch testing with maintained high relevance. In addition to Baseline Series, a Screening Series may be added based on the occupation and everyday exposure of the patient.

Screening Series

Screening Series are used in combination with a Baseline Series to facilitate the screening of patients with occupational, or recreational, exposure to a defined set of haptens.

High quality

The Topical Haptens are manufactured by homogenizing finely ground top tier raw materials with high purity liquid (aqua or ethanol)

or semi-solid (white petrolatum) vehicles.

Preloading

Non-volatile Topical Haptens may be preloaded onto IQ Ultra™ or IQ Ultimate[™] Patch Test Units prior to patient application.

Listed online



The composition of each series is available for review online. See chemotechnique.se for current composition.



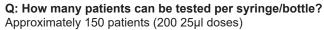
Q: How do I choose which Topical Haptens to test my patients with?

According to the "European Society of Contact Dermatitis guideline for diagnostic patch testing - recommendations on best practice", all patients suspected of having contact dermatitis should be tested with a Baseline Series. Consider testing patients with known occupational exposure to additional clinically relevant haptens from a Screening Series.

Q: How much does a syringe/bottle contain?



A syringe contains 5 ml of hapten preparation and a bottle contains 8 ml.



Q: Which volume should I dispense onto each patch test chamber?



The recommended dose for IQ Chambers is 25 µl. When applying haptens in petrolatum, a 25 µl/20 mg dose corresponds approximately to a 5 mm string of petrolatum. For liquid haptens, the same amount (20-25 µl) is contained in a single drop of liquid hapten. Using a micropipette is however preferred.

Q: What is the shelf life of the haptens?



The shelf life of a hapten depend on its composition. The expiration date is clearly marked on the label of each hapten. All non-volatile haptens will have a minimum of 12 months shelf life when delivered to the clinic. Volatile haptens will have a minumum of 5 months shelf life when delivered to the clinic.

Patch Test Units

IQ Ultra[™] & BasIQ Ultra[™]



Patch Test Units

Chemotechnique offers three types of Patch Test Units, the IQ Ultra™, the BasIQ Ultra[™] and the IQ Ultimate[™]. All three Patch Test Unit designs are based on the same advanced IQ chamber.

IQ Chamber



The advanced IQ chamber is the result of many years of product development. The laminated tape/foam/filter paper construction results in a comfortable chamber that defines a test area and helps prevent leakage. The quadrate shape allows for

easy differentiation between allergic and irritant reactions. This patch test chamber design is found in IQ Ultra™, BasIQ Ultra[™] and IQ Ultimate[™] Patch Test Units. The integrated filter papers make handling of loose filter papers redundant.



Adhesive chamber rim

The medical grade acrylic adhesive helps prevent hapten leakage and enhances the adhesion.

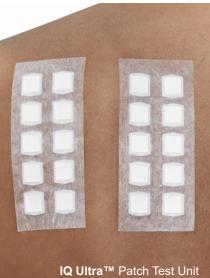
Foam frame for high comfort



The chambers are made of soft polyethylene foam for patient comfort.

Integrated filter paper

The integrated filter paper facilitates handling of liquid haptens.





IQ Ultra[™]

IQ Ultra[™] (**IQ-U**) is the comfortable and reliable Patch Test Unit choice for the aid of diagnosis of contact allergy. The IQ Ultra™ suitable for preloading features the advanced IQ Chambers mounted on medical grade carrier tape.

- Preloadable
- Aluminum free
- Medical grade material used



100 Test Units Unit size (mm) 52 x 118 mm IQ Chambers/ Unit 10 pcs

IQ Ultra™

Quantity

BasIQ Ultra[™]

BasIQ Ultra[™] (BIQ-U) is a Patch Test Unit especially suited for smaller clinics that do not preload haptens prior to patient appointments or for clinics accustomed to open type Patch Test Units that want to experience the IQ experience.

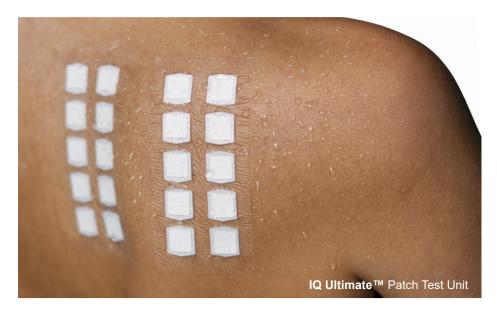
- Aluminum free
- Medical grade material used

BasIQ Ultra™

Quantity 50 Test Units Unit size (mm) 52 x 125 mm IQ Chambers/ Unit 10 pcs



IQ Ultimate[™]



IQ Ultimate[™]

IQ Ultimate™ (IQ-UL) is the elastic and water resistant Patch Test Unit choice for the aid of diagnosis of contact allergy in active patients. The **IQ Ultimate™** suitable for preloading features the advanced IQ Chambers mounted on flexible medical grade carrier tape with strong adhesion.

- Water resistant
- Highly elastic
- Preloadable



IQ Ultimate™

Quantity
100 Test Units
Unit size (mm)
52 x 118 mm
IQ Chambers/
Unit
10 pcs



FAQ

Q: How many Patch Test Units do I need per patient?



A box of 100 Patch test Units may cover anywhere from 10 to 30 patients depending on use. The number of Patch Test Units needed at a clinic is closely linked to the Baseline Series used for routine screening. For example a Baseline Series with 32 haptens require 4 patches,

whereas a Baseline Series with 80 haptens demand 8. The use of Screening Series in addition will further affect this number.

Q: What is the shelf life of Patch Test Units?



The expiration date is clearly marked on the label on the Patch Test Unit box. Patch Test Units will have a minimum of 12 months shelf life when delivered to the clinic.

Visit Chemotechnique online for more



Visit www.chemotechnique.se to access the Chemotechnique online resources including an extensive Hapten Database, patch testing Video Instructions, Patch test record forms, Patient information sheets and much more. Create a free account today!

Patch Test Accessories

Spot Tests



Application Device

Application Device (AP-P) The significantly facilitates preloading multiple IQ Ultra[™] or IQ Ultimate[™] Patch Test Units. This is convenient when preparing test series in advance, such as the Baseline Series, for a suitable number of patients.

Syringe Cap Organizer



The device is equipped with a feature that facilitates the detachment and attachment of the syringe caps without skin contact.

Fixates Patch Test Units



The design prevents the Patch Test Unit from sliding during application of the haptens.



Reading Plate

The Reading Plate for IQ Ultra™/ IQ Ultimate[™] (RP-P) facilitates reading and the interpretation of the skin reactions.

Easy Diagnosis



facilitate diagnosis, То reference pictures of allergic reactions are printed on the Reading Plate.

The images are categorized in accordance with the definition recommended by the International Contact Dermatitis Research Group (ICDRG).



Chemo Skin Marker

The Chemo Skin Marker Medium™ is a long lasting skin marking tool specially suited for patch test site marking.

Distinct marking



tattooing.

The Chemo Skin Marker™ -Medium has a medium round Soullet) type tip for a distinct marking. The skin marker is non-toxic, non-irritating and non-

Chemo Skin Markers[™]- Medium (SMM-4)

Chemo Skin Markers[™] - Medium are provided in boxed sets of 4 units



Chemo Spot Test

Chemo Nickel Test[™] (NT) and Chemo Cobalt Test[™] (CoT) are one-component solutions that enable easy detection of free nickel or cobalt in metallic objects.



The tests are contained in a re-sealable packaging, conveniently stored alongside provided swabs.

Rub & Compare



Rub a moistened swab on the suspected metal object and compare the result with the reference color.

Chemo Spot Tests

Volume: 8 ml (50 tests+) Reagents: Nickel: Dimethylglyoxime Cobalt: Nitroso-R salt



Chemotechnique - The trusted name in Patch Testing



Chemotechnique MB Diagnostic AB has provided Patch Test solutions since 1981 and is proudly recognized as the Trusted name in Patch Testing. Chemotechnique is a Sweden based company with global reach through world-wide distribution.

Research and Development



With emphasis on R&D and working in close cooperation with contact dermatitis research groups such as the International Contact Dermatitis Research Group (**ICDRG**), the European Environmental and Contact Dermatitis Research Group (**EECDRG**) and the North American Contact Dermatitis Group (**NACDG**), Chemotechnique ensures a relevant hapten selection.

Trusted Patch Test Solutions



We provide a comprehensive range of patch test products, including haptens, patch test units, accessories, and spot tests, designed to support accurate diagnosis of contact allergies. Manufactured in Sweden under stringent **GMP** standards and audited by the Swedish Medical Products Agency, our products

ensure quality and reliability. Backed by **ISO 13485** and **ISO 9001** certifications, our trusted range is designed to support you in providing consistent and dependable contact allergy diagnoses for your patients.

DISTRIBUTOR

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